

LIST OF TABLES

1	Table 1.1	Various Generations of Biofuels, Classified on the Basis of Their Production Technologies.....	11
2	Table 3.1	Fatty Acid Composition and Important Properties of Straight <i>Jatropha curcas</i> Oil.....	46
3	Table 3.2	Comparison of different Catalysis Techniques.....	51
4	Table 3.3	Chemical and Physical Properties of Hydrogenated oil, FAME and EN 590 Diesel.....	59
5	Table 3.4	Various properties of <i>Jatropha</i> biodiesel in varying blends with petroleum diesel.....	60
6	Table 4.1	Effect of temperature deviation on microalgae growth rate.....	71
7	Table 4.2	Effect of Changes in Nitrogen Concentration on Lipid Yield of Microalgae.....	75
8	Table 4.3	Comparison of open and closed systems for algae cultivation.....	84
9	Table 4.4	Comparison of Inorganic and Organic flocculants.	102
10	Table 4.5	Comparison of Two step/ Conventional and One step/Direct Transesterification.....	112
11	Table 4.6	Comparison of properties of biodiesel, diesel fuel and ASTM standard.....	113
12	Table 5.1	Various Parameters Considered for Study.....	141
13	Table 5.2	Various Calculation Methods.....	146
14	Table 5.3	Energy Share and CO ₂ Emissions from each Feedstock in Production of 0.875 MT of Fertilizer	149
15	Table 5.4	Total Yield Per Hectare for Initial Five Years from <i>Jatropha</i> Plantation in the Identified Site.....	151
16	Table 5.5	Energy Use during Various steps of Oil Processing via Transesterification for converting it into Green	

	diesel.....	153
17	Table 5.6 Energy Use during Various steps of Oil Processing via Hydrogenation for converting it into Green diesel.....	153
18	Table 5.7 The total energy uses during various steps of green diesel production from Jatropha seed cake...	155
19	Table 5.8 Stage wise Energy input/output and CO ₂ emissions per hectare during first five years of Jatropha life cycle (for oil processing via transesterification).....	157
20	Table 5.9 Stage wise Energy input/output and CO ₂ Emissions per hectare during first five years of Jatropha Life Cycle (for Oil Processing via Hydrogenation).....	158
21	Table 5.10 NEB values of the Compared Studies.....	161
22	Table 5.11 Stage wise Energy input/output and CO ₂ emissions per hectare during first five years of Jatropha life cycle (for oil processing via Hydrogenation).....	162
23	Table 5.12 Capital Cost Investment over 20 years, for Green Diesel Production from Jatropha.....	165
24	Table 5.13 Operational Cost Investment over 20 years, for Green Diesel Production from Jatropha.....	165
25	Table 5.14 Total invest over 20 years, for Green diesel production from Jatropha.....	165
26	Table 6.1 Various parameters considered for study.....	174
27	Table 6.2 Various calculation methods.....	176
28	Table 6.3 Based on the Reactor Type and Configuration, Biomass Production over 5 years.....	179

29	Table 6.4	Composition of the Biomass Obtained from Culture of Microalgae.....	180
30	Table 6.5	Nutrient requirement based on the biomass composition.....	181
31	Table 6.6	The Total Energy Input during Microalgae Culture in the Various Reactors.....	182
32	Table 6.7	CO ₂ and NO _x Emissions due to Fertilizer and Electricity use during Microalgae Culture.....	183
33	Table 6.8	Energy Requirements for Flocculation Followed by Belt Drying.....	185
34	Table 6.9	Energy requirements for Flocculation Followed by Centrifugation and Belt Drying.....	187
35	Table6.10	Energy Requirements for Centrifugation Followed by Belt Drying.....	189
36	Table6.11	Energy Requirements for Oil Extraction from Microalgae by Bligh and Dyer Method	192
37	Table6.12	Energy Requirements During Oil Processing via Hydrogenation.....	194
38	Table6.13	Energy Requirement During Pyrolysis of Dry Biomass and Oil Up-gradation via Hydrotreating...	196
39	Table6.14	Energy Requirement during Hydrothermal Liquefaction Wet Biomass and Oil Up-gradation via Hydrotreating	198
40	Table6.15	Total Green diesel, Energy Content, & CO ₂ Emissions obtained over Five years span from Microalgae.....	200
41	Table6.16	Stage wise Energy input/output, NEB and NER over 5 years.....	201

42	Table6.17	Total CO ₂ Emissions over 5 years from the Different Routes.....	202
43	Table6.18	Capital Cost Investment over 20 years, for Green Diesel Production from Algae.....	205
44	Table6.19	Operational Cost Investment over 20 years, for Green Diesel Production from Algae.....	205
45	Table6.20	Total invest over 20 years, for Green diesel production from Jatropha.....	205
46	Table7. 1	Comparison of Different Agronomical practices & Challenges through entire Life Cycle of Jatropha and Algae.....	208
47	Table7. 2	Comparison to Find out the Technical Viability of Jatropha and Algae as An Energy Crop for Green diesel Production.....	209
48	Table7. 3	Comparison of Jatropha and Algae along their Life Cylce for Green diesel production, to find out their Environmental Acceptability as an Energy Crop....	210
49	Table7. 4	Comparison of Jatropha & Algae, find out their economic competitiveness for Green diesel production.....	211